The information provided here is for informational and educational purposes and current as of the date of publication. The information is not a substitute for legal advice. Consult your attorney for advice concerning specific situations.

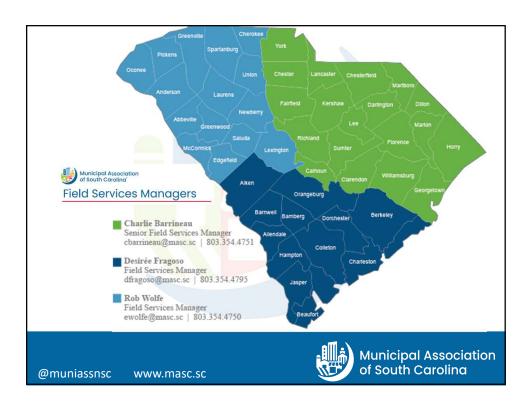


Orientations for Newly Elected Officials, Board and Commission Members

MFOCTA/BLOA Joint Academy

Charlie Barrineau Municipal Association of SC October 7, 2025





A Reminder of Your Oath

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I am duly qualified, according to the constitution of this state, to exercise the duties of the office to which I have been elected (appointed), and that I will, to the best of my ability, discharge the duties thereof, and preserve, protect, and defend the constitution of this state and of the United States. So help me God."

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A Reminder of Your Oath

"As mayor (councilmember) of the (City/Town) of _____, I will equally, fairly, and impartially, to the best of my ability and skill, exercise the trust reposed in me, and I will use my best endeavors to preserve the peace and carry into effect according to law the purposes for which I have been elected. So help me God."

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I pledge to build a stronger and more prosperous community by advocating for civil engagement, respecting others and their viewpoints, and finding solutions for the betterment of my city or town.

Civility. Respect. Solutions.

Municipal Association of South Carolina

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Onboarding Elected Officials MFOCTA/BLOA Joint Academy



Municipal Elections

- 182 (67%) Nov. odd year
- •30 (11%) Nov. even year (state)
- •11 (7%) April odd year
- •19 (4%) April even year
- •29 (11%) others

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Will Rogers was an American performer, actor, and humorous social commentator.

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"You've Been Elected, Now What?" Newly Elected Officials Orientation

- Wednesday, December 3
- Virtual
- •9 a.m. to noon



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Municipal Elections

Connect with <u>all</u> candidates early



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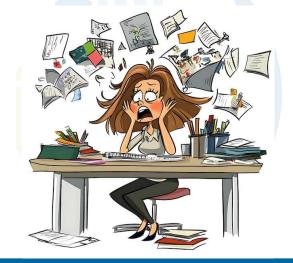
A simple phone call, email, invitation to coffee, etc.

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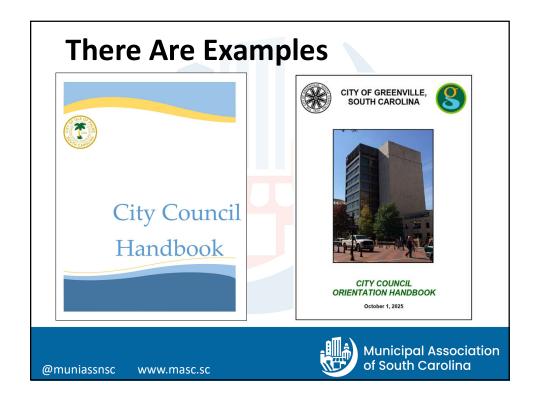


Be Mindful...It's Overwhelming



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Documents You SHOULD Share

- First, ask how they'd like to receive...
- Docs from the Municipal Association
 - Sign them up!
 - Municipal Handbook
 - Forms of Government

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Municipal Association of South Carolina

Breaking Down the Three Forms of Government

South Carolina law allows municipalities to organize under one of three forms of government. It also allows municipalities to change the form of government by



Although each of the three forms have unique structures, some things remain the same in all instances. For example, in all three forms of municipal government in South Carolina, all legislative and policy making authority rests with the council. All councils must meet at least one time per month and comply with the notice and agenda requirements in the SC Freedom of Information Act. In all cases, the mayor, or a majority of council, can call special meetings.

Mayor-council form

- The council

 has four or more councilmembers, plus
- Holds all legislative and policy power.

 and hire an administrator to "assist the mayor in his office."
- · appoints the municipal clerk, attorney and
- judge.

 adopts the balanced budget, which is prepared for council by the mayor.

- The mayor

 votes as a member of council and presides over council meetings.

 serves as chief executive officer, supervising departments, as well as appointing and removing employees in accordance with personnel rules adopted
- · prepares and submits the budget and capital program to council, and makes the annual financial report to the public and to council.

Council form

The council

- · has either five, seven or nine
- councilmembers, including the mayor.
 holds all legislative, policy and administrative power.
 can hire an administrator to assist council
- and can appoint an officer of the city other than a councilmember to administer departments with the direction of council.
- · appoints the municipal clerk, attorney and judge.
 prepares and adopts a balanced budget.

The mayor

- has no other additional authority
- compared to other councilmembers. performs administrative duties only if authorized to do so by council.
- · presides at council meetings by tradition,
- not statutory authority.

 may exercise informal authority as leader of council and staff as spokesperson for the council.

Council-manager form

The council

- · has either four, six or eight
- councilmembers, plus the mayor.

 holds all legislative and policy power.

 employs a manager, attorney and judge.

 adopts a balanced budget, which is

prepared for council by the manager.

- The mayor

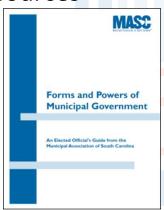
 has no additional power compared to other councilmembers.
- has no administrative responsibilities.
 presides at council meetings by tradition, not statutory authority.
- may exercise informal authority as leader of council and staff as spokesperson for the council.

- The manager
 serves as chief executive and head of the administrative branch, appointing and removing employees, including the clerk, and setting salaries.

 • prepares and administers the annual
- budget and makes financial reports.
 Advises council on departments and appointments.

Forms and Powers of Government

Resources



S.C. Code of Laws Title 5 Chapters 5,9,11,13

Municipal Association of SC

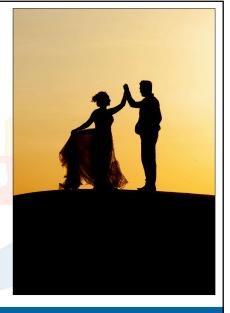
www.masc.sc Keyword: forms of government

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Let's Dance!

- Servant leadership
- Trust
- Communication



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Documents You SHOULD Share

- Contact Sheet
- Municipal Code Book
- Comprehensive Plan
- Zoning Ordinance
- Personnel Manual
- Strategic Plan

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Encourage MEO Participation

- Since 1986, the Association has offered the South Carolina Municipal Elected Officials Institute of Government.
- 5 online/in-person sessions:
 - Basic Budgeting and Municipal Finance
 - Forms of Municipal Government
 - Freedom of Information Act in South Carolina
 - Municipal Economic Development
 - Municipal Governance and Policy

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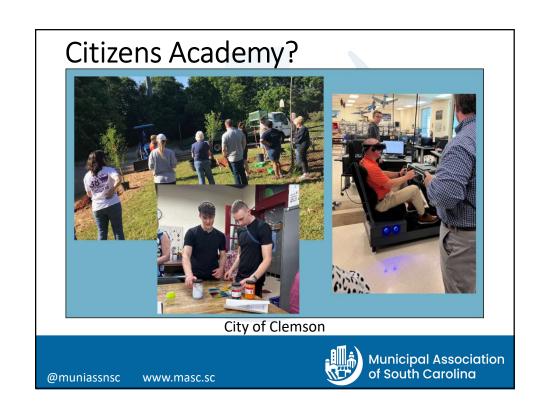
Encourage MEO Participation

- Officials must take Session A before
 Session B. The classes for Sessions A
 and B are held in Columbia each winter
 the day after the Association's
 Hometown Legislative Action Day.
- January 21, 2026 Columbia
 Metropolitan Convention Center

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Tour/Ride Along/Demonstration



Facility tours City of Greenwood

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Tour/Ride Along/Demonstration



Use a Council Meeting for show 'n tell! City of Greenwood

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Tour/Ride Along/Demonstration



Use a Council Meeting for show 'n tell! City of Greenwood

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Tour/Ride Along/Demonstration



Let them truly feel the equipment, wear it, etc.

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With a ride along policy in place, allow elected officials to participate.

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Early Lunch, etc. With Leadership

- Form of Government
- Expectations
 - Calling staff
 - Obtaining documents
 - Adding items to an agenda
 - What are their priorities?
 - Social media & other communication
 - Ethics

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Who's The Referee?

- Council is responsible for ensuring all of its members play by the rules.
- It is important for council to act as soon as problems arise to prevent a situation from escalating.
- Look to S.C. Attorney General opinions for guidance.



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Onboarding Appointed Officials

MFOCTA/BLOA Joint Academy



Take Appointments Seriously

- Application process?
- Elector?
- Background check?
- Social media check?

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Documents You SHOULD Share

- Contact sheet
- Association's Planning Handbook
 - www.masc.sc/sites/default/files/uploads/landuse-planning/comp-planning-guide.pdf
- Comprehensive Plan
- Zoning Ordinance
- Zoning Map

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Planning Six-Hour Orientation

- Complete 1 year from appointment
- www.masc.sc/required-orientationtraining-planning-and-zoningofficials
- Help them to add themselves as a user on the Association's website

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