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# Business License Tax Administration

Municipal Association of SC Small City Summit Columbia, SC

Caitlin Cothran

Manager for Local Revenue Services



### What is a business license?

- Dates to 1872
- An excise tax levied on the privilege of doing business
- State Law Authorization
  - SC Code Section 5-7-30 (Cities)
  - SC Code Section 4-9-30 (Counties)
  - SC Code Section 6-1-400 thru 6-1-420 (Act 176)
- Not an income tax



### Statewide v. Local Licensing

- Franchise fees v. business license
- Local Revenue Services programs
- Local licensing



### Franchise Fees v. Business License

- Franchise fees are not a business license
  - Charge for the use of public streets
  - Agreement is a contract



### **Local Revenue Services Programs**

Consolidating the collection of taxes through the Municipal Association results in increased efficiency, accuracy, and cost savings for cities and towns.

- Brokers Tax Program
- Insurance Tax Program
- Telecommunications Tax Program

Participating municipalities adopt a standard ordinance and agreement.



### **Brokers Tax Program**

- Insurance companies not licensed to directly sell policies in the state can provide coverage through South Carolina licensed brokers. These brokers provide insurance for unusual risks.
- Brokers pay a 4% state tax and a 2% municipal tax on these policies.
- As a result of the federal Dodd-Frank law of 2010 and legislation the South Carolina General Assembly passed in 2012, the SC Department of Insurance collects both the state and local tax. The Municipal Association, as designated by state law, then distributes to cities and towns the municipal portion of the tax.
- In 2025, the Association disbursed \$41 million to cities and towns.



### Insurance Tax Program

- 2% tax on property, casualty, title, and fire insurers.
- 0.75% tax on life, accident, and health insurers.
- To ensure accurate payment, the Association's staff analyzes current and past reported municipal premiums to check for significant fluctuations of premiums, confirms the accuracy of risk and agent data, and reconciles the company's reporting to cities with the total statewide taxable premiums reported to the SC Department of Insurance.
- In 2025, the Association disbursed \$277.4 million to cities and towns



### **Telecommunications Tax Program**

- The Municipal Association collects business license taxes due to municipalities from telecommunications companies.
- Annually in December, Association staff sends a notice to all telecommunications companies doing business in South Carolina for the municipalities participating in the program.
- Participating municipalities adopt a standard ordinance levying a business license tax on telecommunications companies as allowed by the SC Telecommunications Act of 1999.
- 1% tax on recurring voice charges
- In 2025, the Association disbursed \$4.7 million.



### Local Licensing

- Typically one of largest municipal revenue sources
- Business friendly
- Consistently and fairly enforced by municipality



## Act 176: SC Business License Standardization Act

- SC Code Section 6-1-400 thru 6-1-420
- Standardized License Year and Due Date
- Standardized Class schedule
- Standardized Application
- Mandatory Usage of the Online Portal



### **Business License Year Timeline**

- License year is May 1 to April 30
- Gross Income is based on prior calendar year (January 1 to December 31) OR business' fiscal year
  - Contractors may choose to pay per job
- Due date is April 30
- Standard penalty in the model ordinance is 5% per month



### Class Schedule

- Required, by law, to be updated by December 31 of every odd year.
- North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)
- Equal Protection
- Non-Residents
- Ability to Pay
- Set by state law

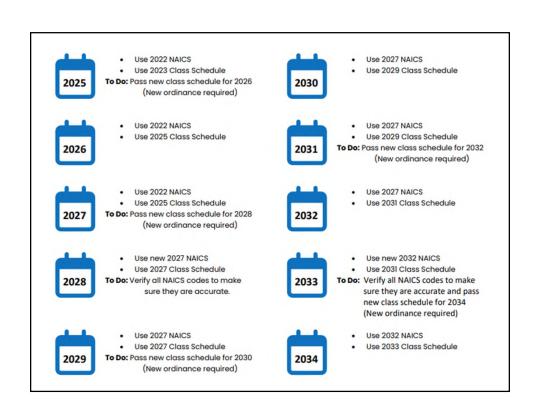


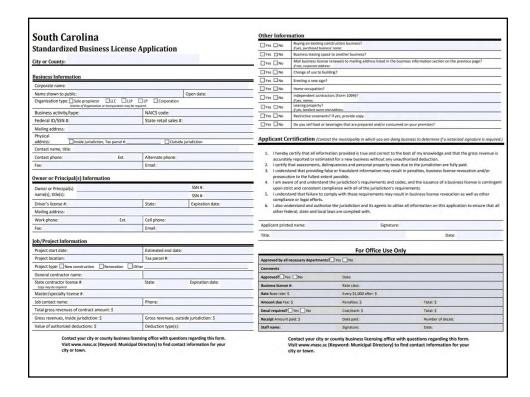
APPENDIX B

Classes 1 – 8: Business License Class Schedule by NAICS Codes

NAICS Sector/Subsector	Industry Sector	Class
11	Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	1
21	Mining	2
22	Utilities	1
31 - 33	Manufacturing	3
42	Wholesale trade	1
44 - 45	Retail trade	1
48 - 49	Transportation and warehousing	1
51	Information	4
52	Finance and insurance	7
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	7
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5
55	Management of companies	7
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	3
61	Educational services	3
62	Health care and social assistance	4
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3
721	Accommodation	1
722	Food services and drinking places	2
81	Other services	4
Class 8	Subclasses	
23	Construction	8,1
482	Rail Transportation	8.2
517111	Wired Telecommunications Carriers	8.3
517112	Wireless Telecommunications Carriers (except Satellite)	8.3
517122	Agents for Wireless Telecommunications Services	8,3
5241	Insurance Carriers	8.4
5242	Insurance Brokers for non-admitted Insurance Carriers	8.4
713120	Amusement Parks and Arcades	8.51
713290	Nonpayout Amusement Machines	8.52
713990	All Other Amusement and Recreational Industries ( pool tables)	8.6

2023 Class Schedule is based on a three-year average (2017 - 2019) of IRS statistical data.





## Local Business License Renewal Center

- Mandatory usage required by law
- SC Revenue and Fiscal Affairs Office
- Training in September
- Fran Adcock | fadcock@masc.sc |803.933.1201



#### Role of the Council

- Ordinance
  - Class Schedule Updates
  - Set Rates
- Economic Development Incentives
  - §6-1-400(H)(2)

"This section does not impair or affect any future special business license ordinance passed for economic stimulus, an annual flat fee, or any future formal or informal agreement between a taxing jurisdiction and a taxpayer regarding the calculation of business license taxes."

- Enforcement
  - Assessment/Appeals Process
  - Changed from circuit court to administrative law court



### **Delinquents**

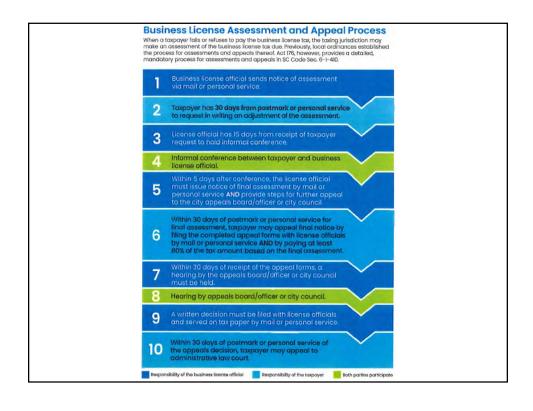
Due date is set by law - April 30

Penalty is not standardized

Must first serve a notice of assessment

 If the taxpayer fails to pay by May 1, business license official may serve notice of assessment by mail or personal service





## !! 2025 Class Schedule Update !!

- REQUIRED BY LAW §6-1-400(G)(1)
- Final reading of the ordinance must be completed by December 31, 2025.





### Class Schedule Updates §6-1-400(G)(1)

By December thirty-first of every odd year, a taxing jurisdiction levying a business license tax shall adopt, by ordinance, the latest Standardized Business License Class Schedule as recommended by the Municipal Association of South Carolina and adopted by the Director of the Revenue and Fiscal Affairs Office.

The Municipal Association of South Carolina shall determine and revise the Standardized Business License Class Schedule every even year using the latest available nationwide Internal Revenue Service statistics for the calculation of profitability of businesses and using the latest business classification codes of the latest North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).



### Class Schedule Updates

Rearranging the class schedule based on the latest profitability statistics received from the IRS.



### **Updated Every Two Years**

- Adopted in the odd year for use in the next two license years
- For example:
  - Adopted in 2025 for the following licenses years-
    - May 1, 2026 to April 30, 2027 (renewals in spring 2026)
    - May 1, 2027 to April 30, 2028 (renewals in spring 2027)
  - Then adopt a new one in 2027 for the following licenses years-
    - May 1, 2028 to April 30, 2029 (renewals in spring 2028)
    - May 1, 2029 to April 30, 2030 (renewals in spring 2029)



### Adopt by ordinance by December 31

For the license year running from May 1, 2026 – April 30, 2027.

Before January 1, 2026, you should not use this updated class schedule, and should instead continue using the current class schedule.

This class schedule will be used for the May 1, 2026 - April 30, 3027 license year and the May 1, 2027 - April 30, 2028 license year.

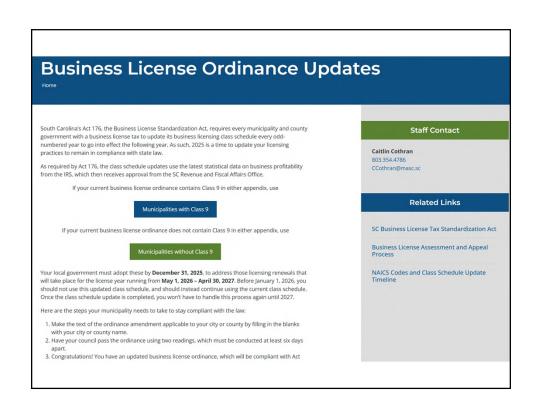


### Must be approved by ordinance

- The class schedule update is a change to what businesses will be charged and you do need to pass an ordinance.
- The sample ordinances are available online and can be found at

https://www.masc.sc/business-licenseordinance-updates





### Municipalities with class 9s

SECTION 1. Amendments to Appendix B. Appendix B to the Current Business License Ordinance, the "Business License Class Schedule," is hereby amended as follows:

- Classes 1 through 8 in Appendix B to the Current Business License Ordinance, the "Business License Class Schedule," are hereby amended and restated as set forth
- Class 9 in Appendix B to the Current Business License Ordinance, the "Business License Class Schedule," shall remain in full force and effect as set forth in the Current Business License Ordinance.

### Municipalities without class 9s

SECTION 1. Amendments to Appendix B. Appendix B to the Current Business License Ordinance, the "Business License Class Schedule," is hereby amended and restated as set forth on the attached Exhibit A.

ECTION 2. Repealer, Effective Date. All ordinances in conflict with this ordinance are hereby

#### AN ORDINANCE

AMENDING THE BUSINESS LICENSE ORDINANCE OF THE [CITY/TOWN] OF[MUNICIPALITY NAME] TO UPDATE THE CLASS SCHEDULE AS REQUIRED BY ACT 176 OF 2020.

WHEREAS, the [CITY/TOWN] of [MUNICIPALITY NAME] (the "Municipality") is authorized by S.C. Code Section 5-7-30 and Title 6, Chapter 1, Article 3 to impose a business license tax on gross

WHEREAS, by Act No. 176 of 2020, known as the South Carolina Business License Tax Standardization Act and codified at S.C. Code Sections 6-1-400 to -420 (the "Standardization Act"), the South Carolina General Assembly imposed additional requirements and conditions on the administration of business license taxes

WHEREAS, the Standardization Act requires that by December thirty-first of every odd year, each municipality levying a business license tax must adopt, by ordinance, the latest Standardized Business License Class Schedule as recommended by the Municipal Association of South Carolina (the "Association") and adopted by the Director of the Revenue and Fiscal Affairs Office;

WHEREAS, following the enactment of the Standardization Act, the Municipality enacted Ordinance No. [INSERT NUMBER] on [INSERT DATE], in order to comply with the requirements of the Standardization Act (the "Current Business License Ordinance");

WHEREAS, the [CITY/TOWN] Council of the Municipality (the "Council") now wishes to amend the Current Business License Ordinance to adopt the latest Standardized Business License Class Schedule, as required by the Standardization Act;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED by the Mayor and Council of the [CITY/TOWN] of

SECTION 1. Amendments to Appendix B. Appendix B to the Current Business License Ordinance,

- Classes 1 through 8 in Appendix B to the Current Business License Ordinance, the "Business License Class Schedule," are hereby amended and restated as set forth on the attached Exhibit A.
- Class 9 in Appendix B to the Current Business License Ordinance, the "Business License Class Schedule," shall remain in full force and effect as set forth in the Current Business License Ordinance.

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2025 Class Schedule is based on a three-year average (2019 - 2021) of IRS statistical data.

### More information

- Business License Handbook
- Business Licensing Essentials
- SC Business Licensing Officials Association
- Business Licensing in SC webpage



### **Business License Handbook**

- www.masc.sc
  - Keywords: Business License Handbook
  - Updated 2022





## Business Licensing Essentials

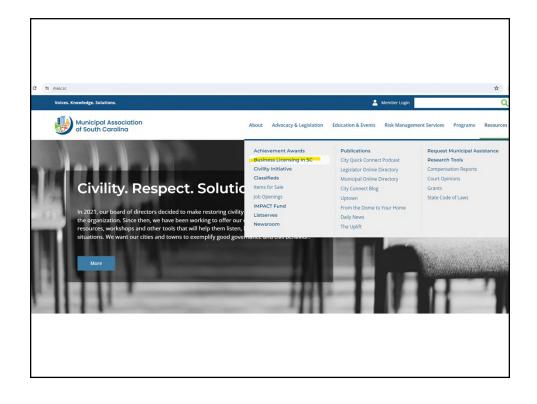
- www.masc.sc
  - Keywords: Business Licensing Essentials Recordings
  - Third Tuesday of every month at 10 a.m.
  - Virtual meetings
  - All meetings are recorded and posted online
  - Topics cover difficult/problem areas

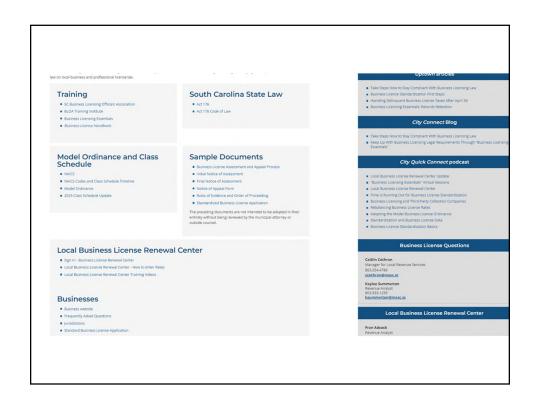


### SC Business Licensing Officials Association

- Membership
- Networking
- Annual training
  - Spring Training Institute
  - MFOCTA/BLOA Joint Academy
- Members Listserv
- Accreditation in Business Licensing
- Master in Business Licensing











### Resources

Caitlin Cothran

Manager for Local Revenue Services
ccothran@masc.sc | 803.354.4786

www.masc.sc

Keywords: Business License Officials Association, business licensing, business license handbook, Business Licensing in SC

